



Mobile Router Technology Development

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Mobile Router IOS Feature Agenda

- **Mobile Router Terminology**
- **Mobile Router Platforms & Road Map**
- **Mobile Router Uses**
- **NASA Mobile Routing Testbed**
- **USCG Neah Bay Project**

Networks in Motion (tm)



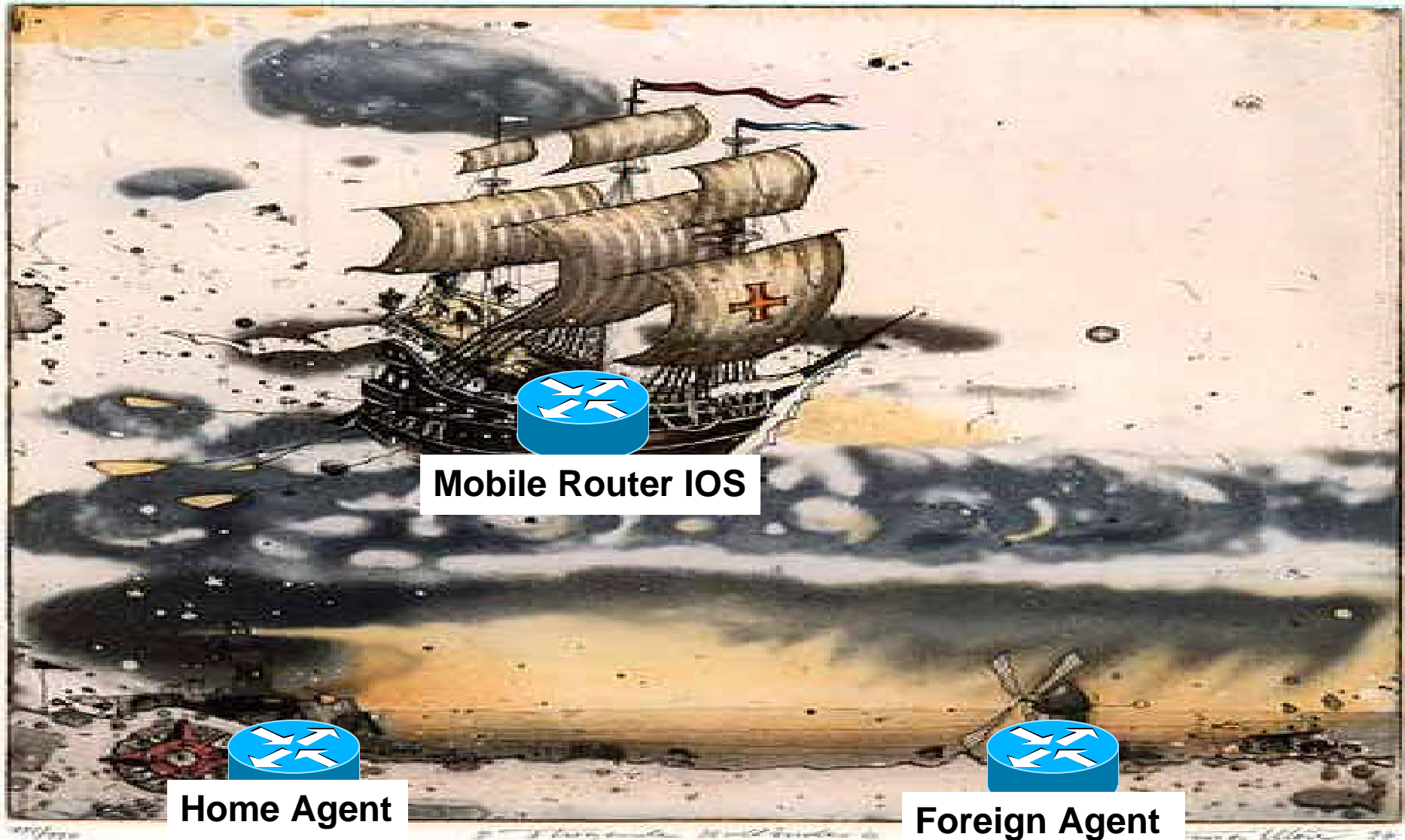
2000© Dassault Falcon Jet Corp.



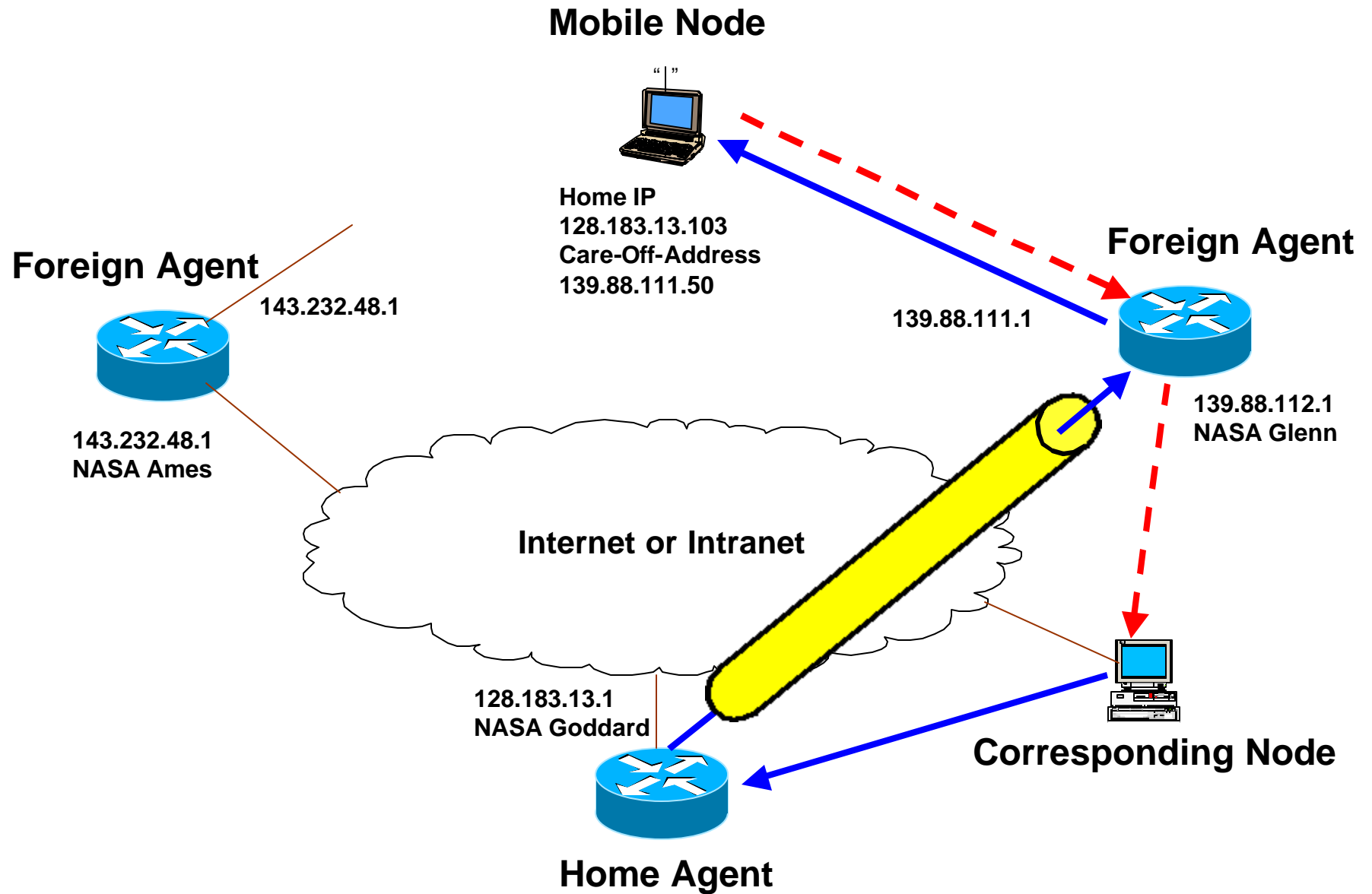
Corbis.com



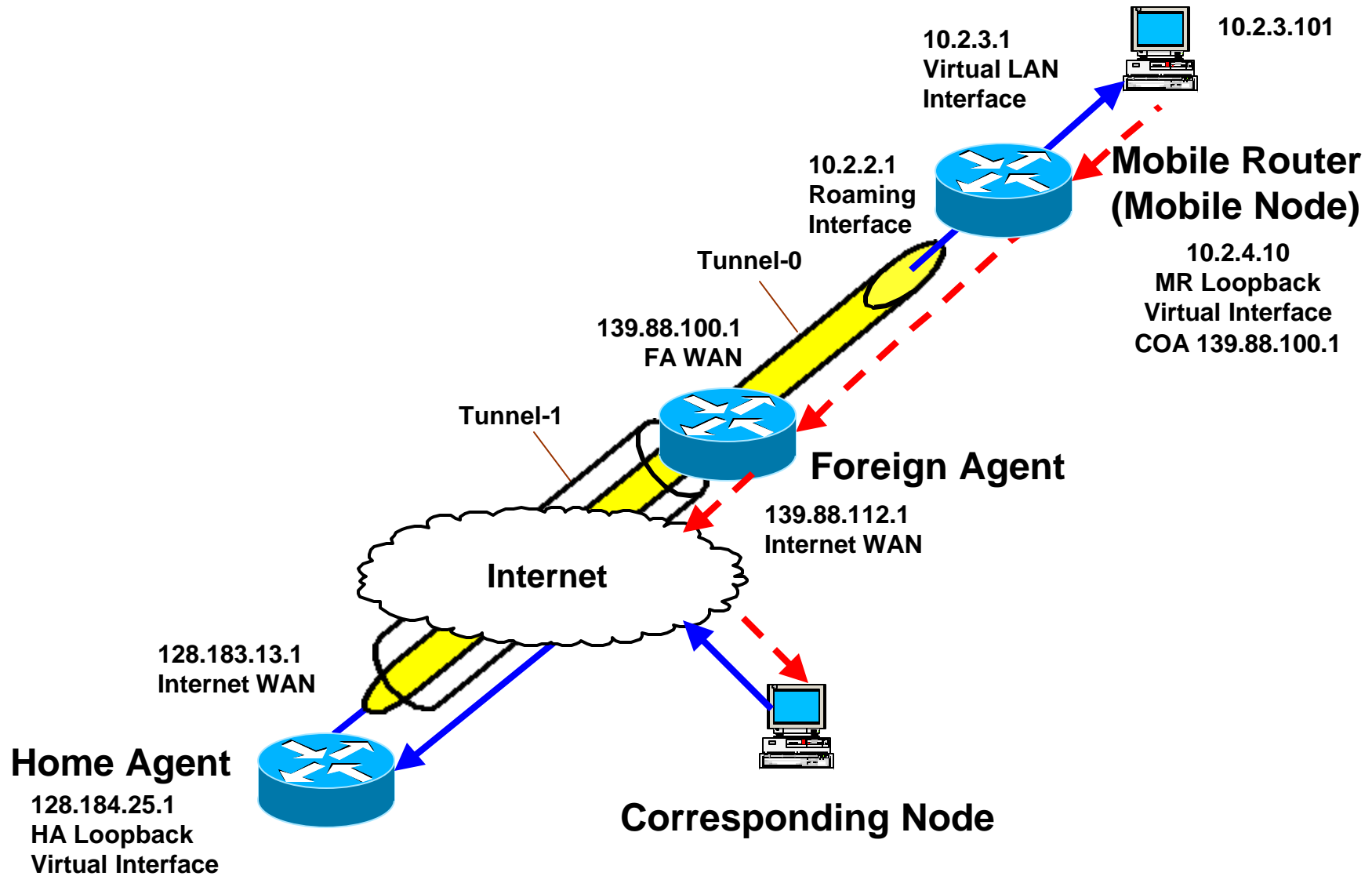
What is Mobile Router IOS Terminology



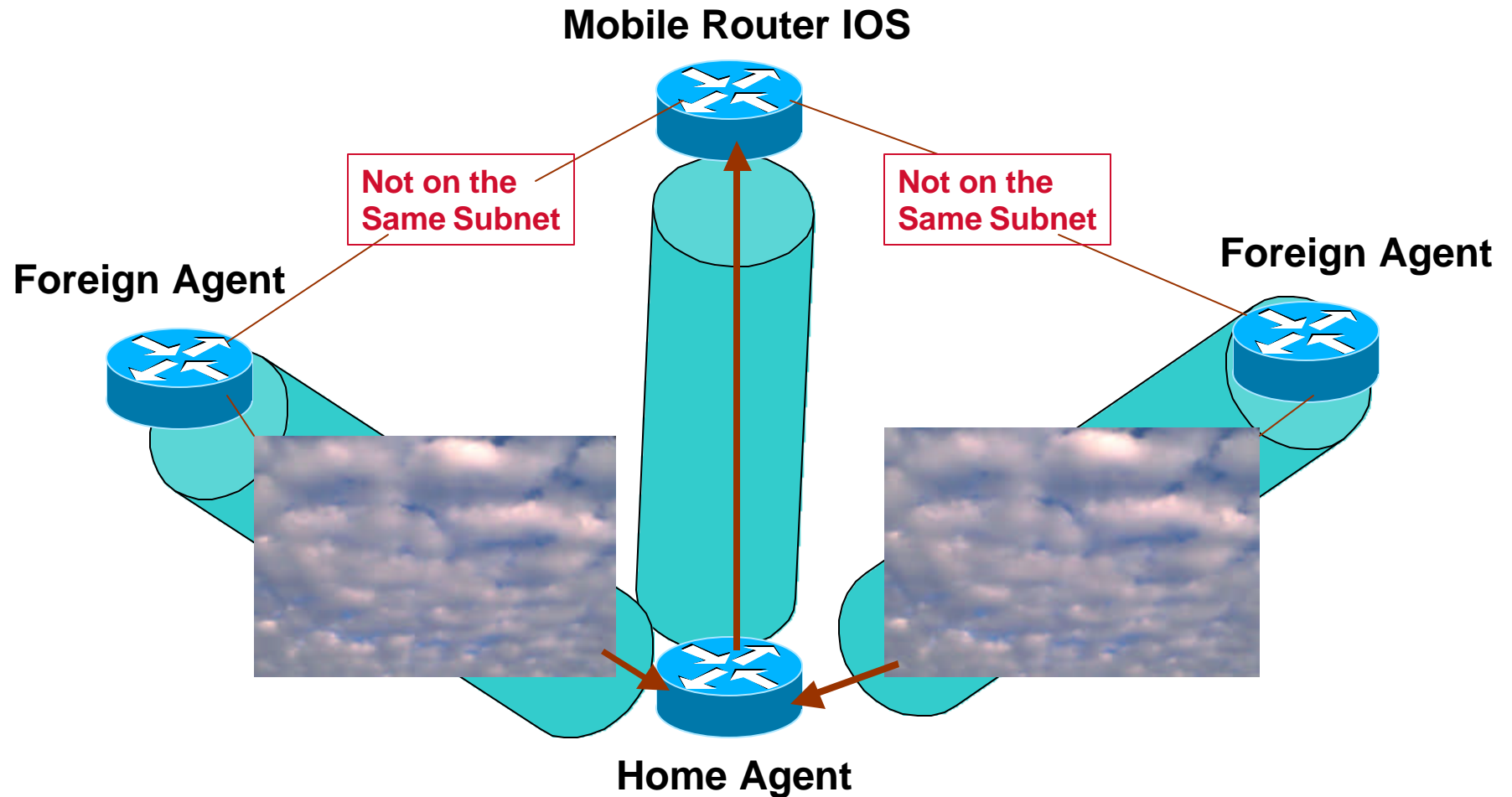
Mobile-IP (IPv4)



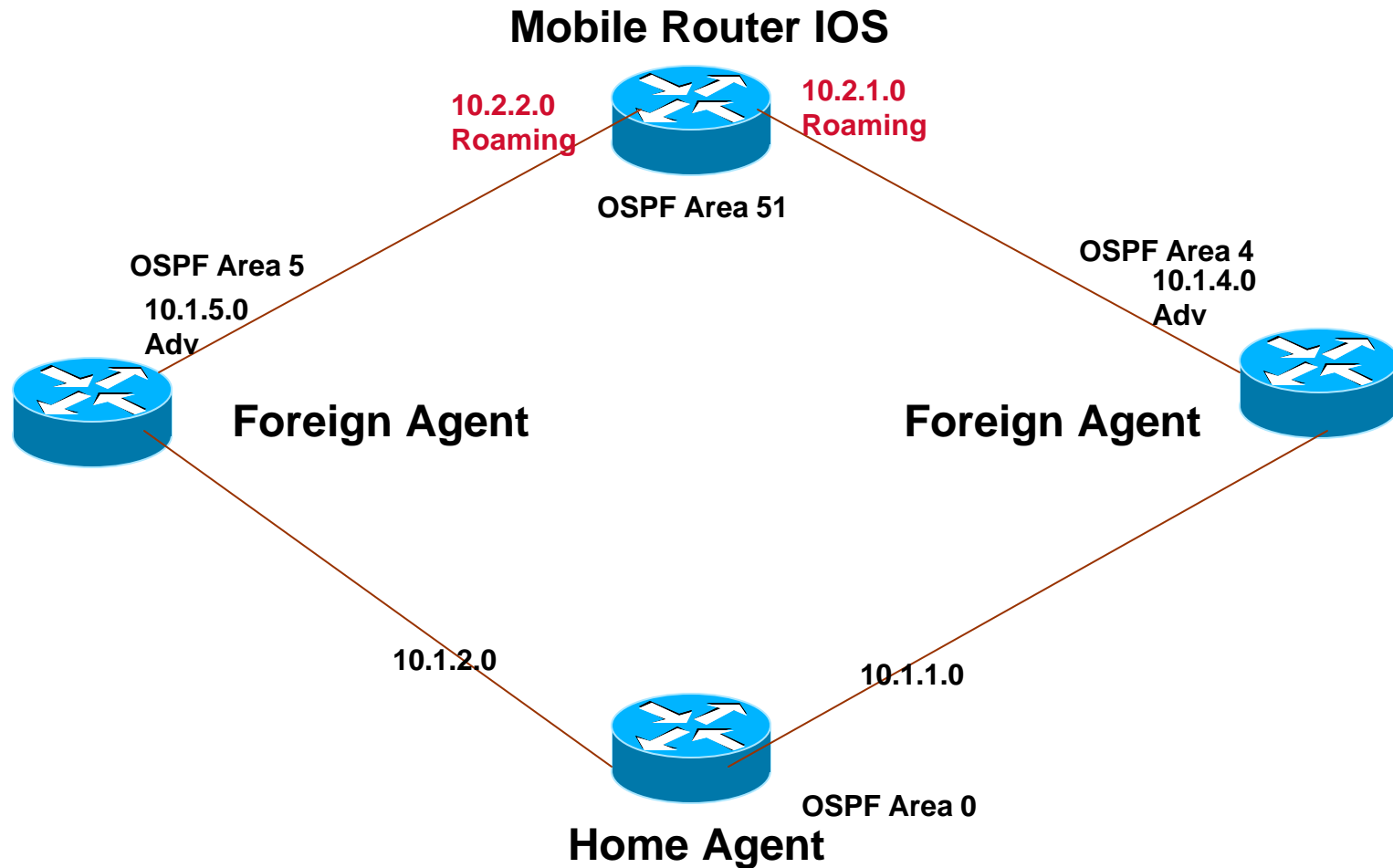
Mobile-Router (IPv4)



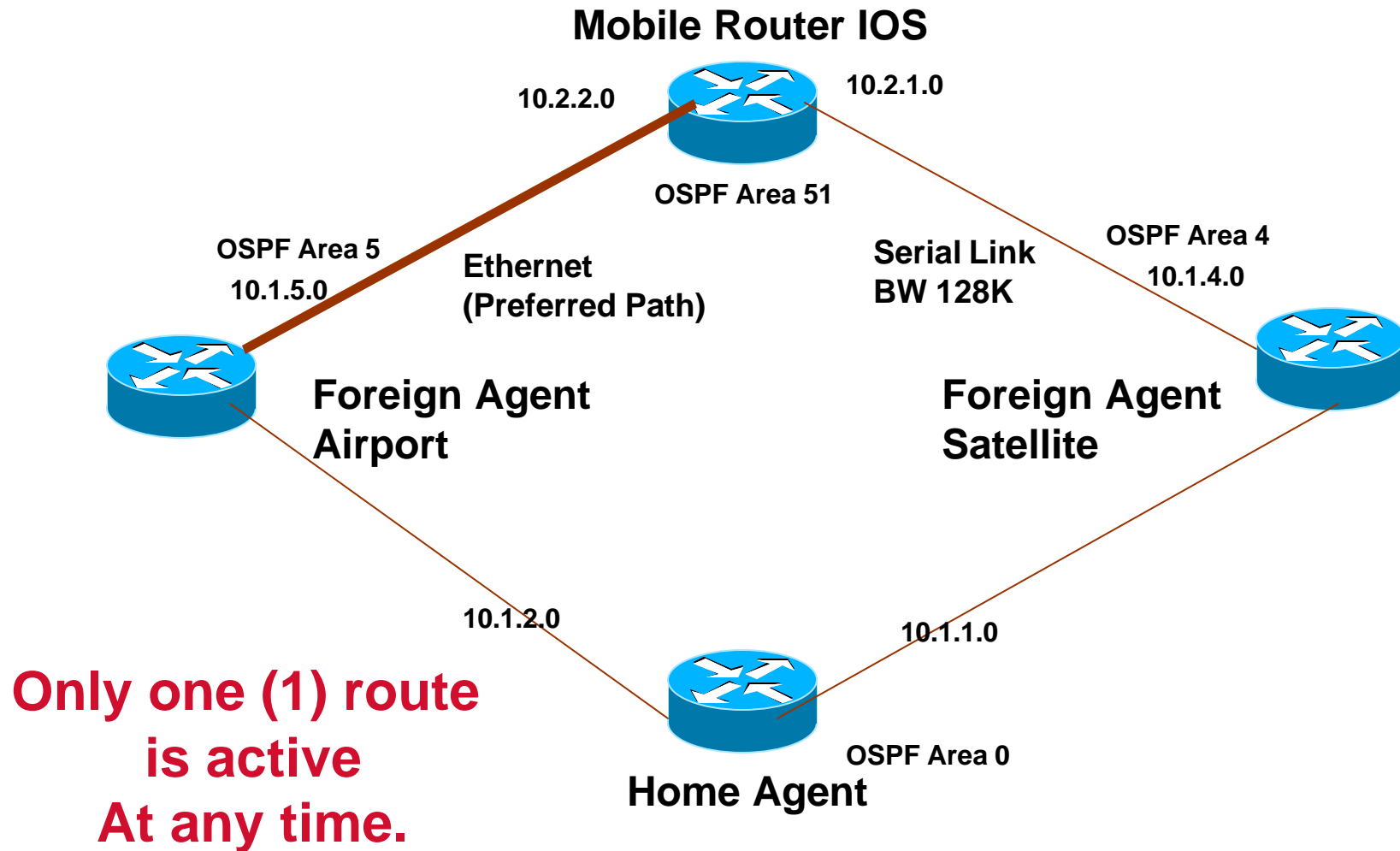
Mobile Router IOS Terminology



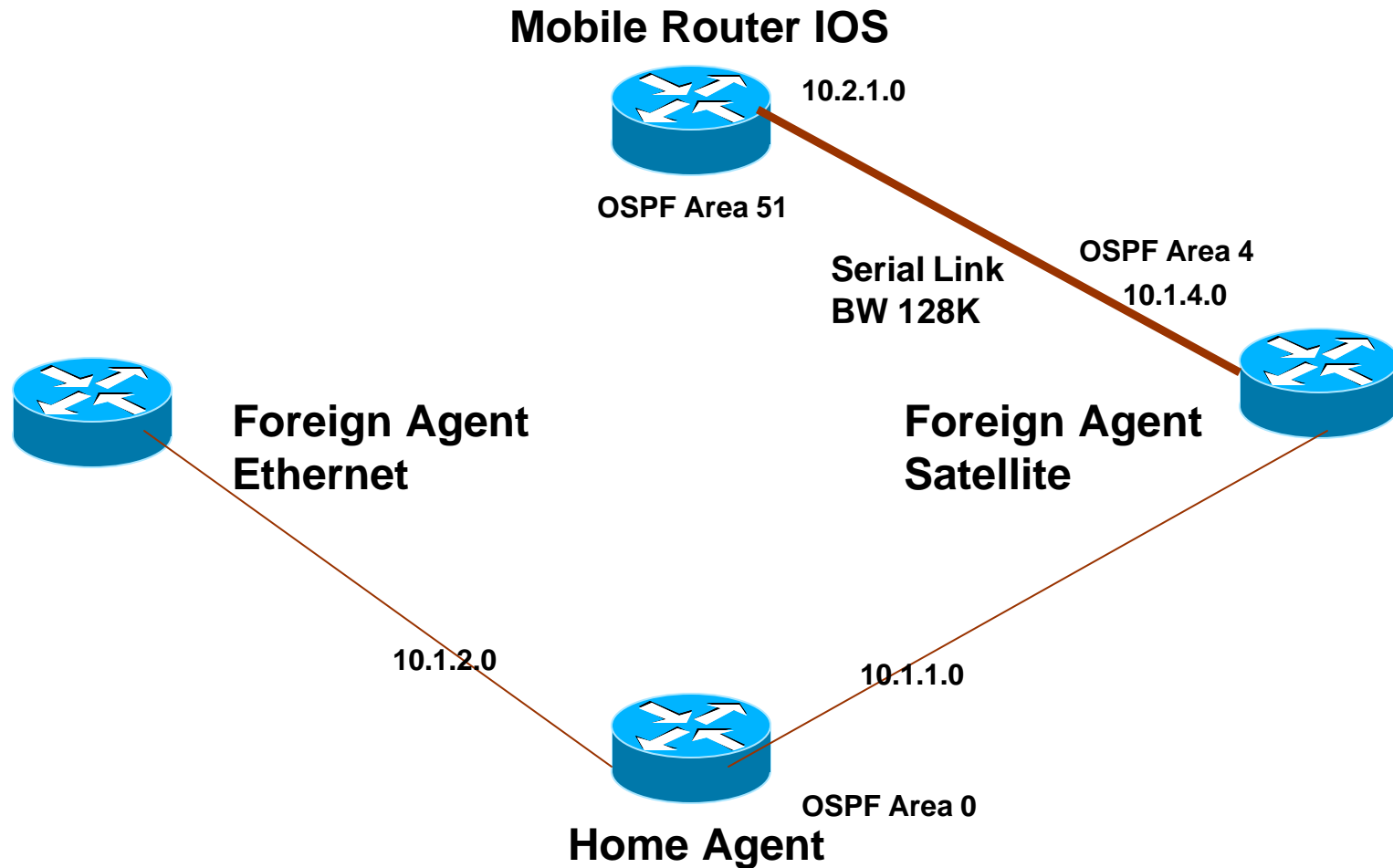
Mobile Router IOS Feature



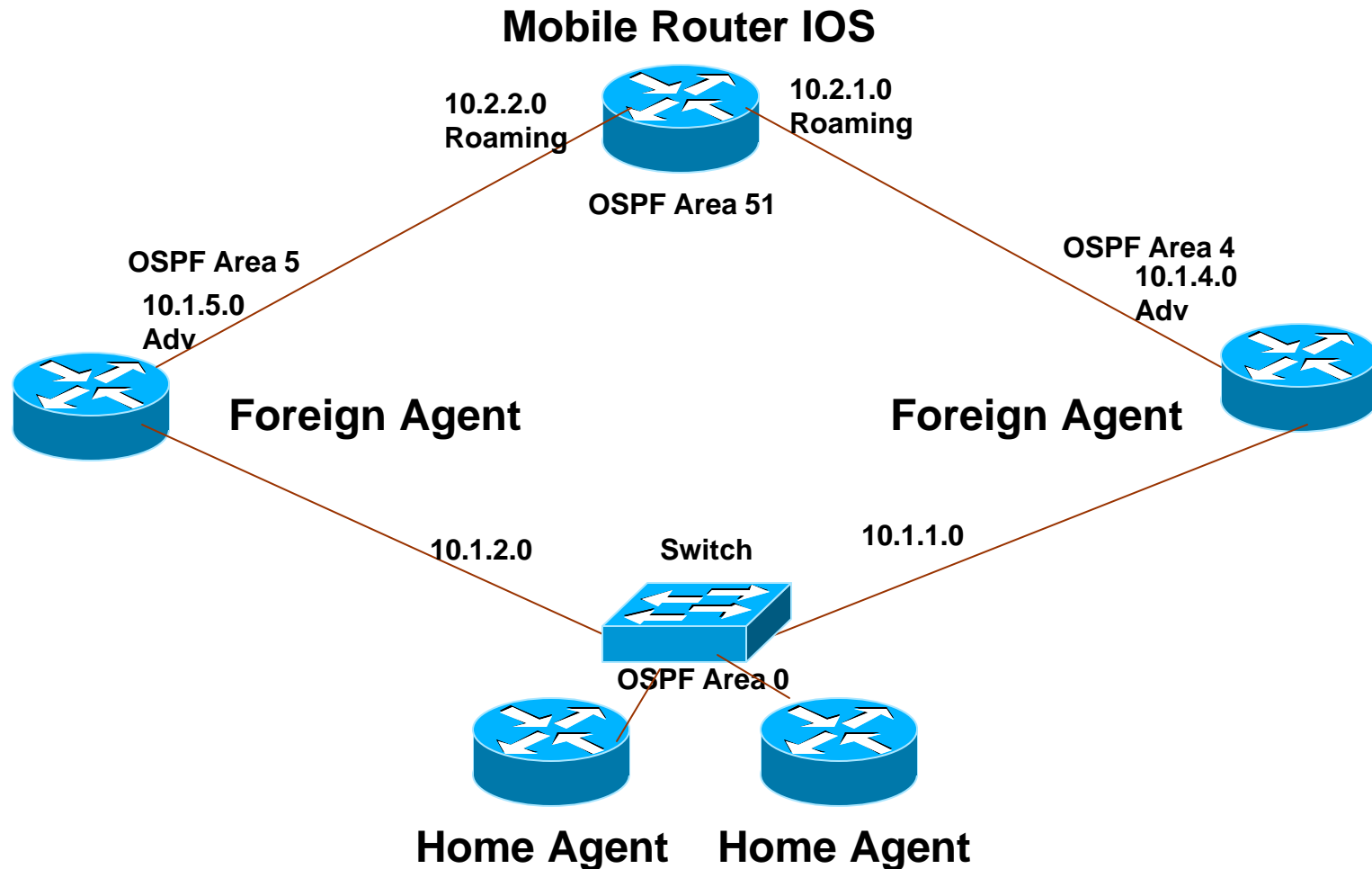
Mobile Router IOS Feature Preferred Path



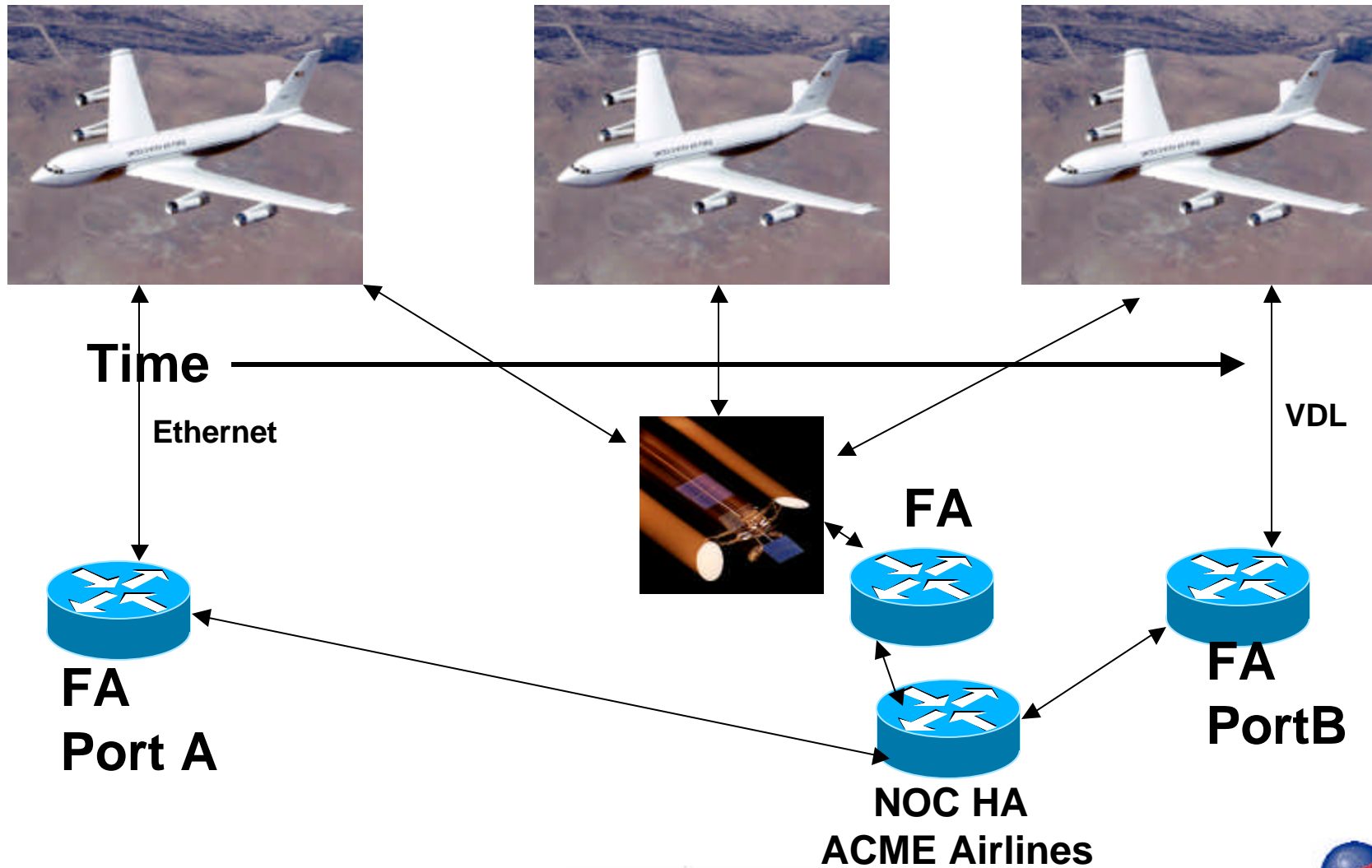
Mobile Router IOS Preferred Path



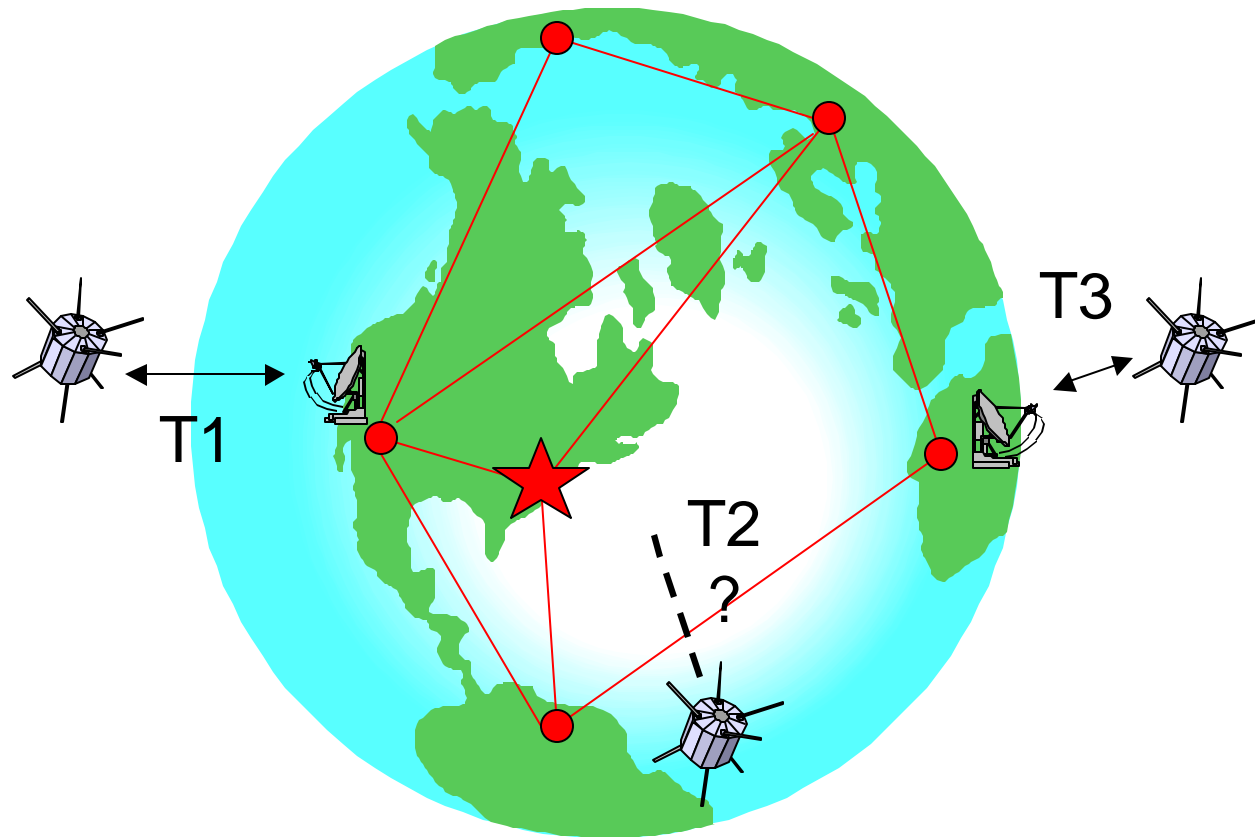
Mobile Router IOS Feature Redundant Home Agents



Mobile Router uses



Earth Observation



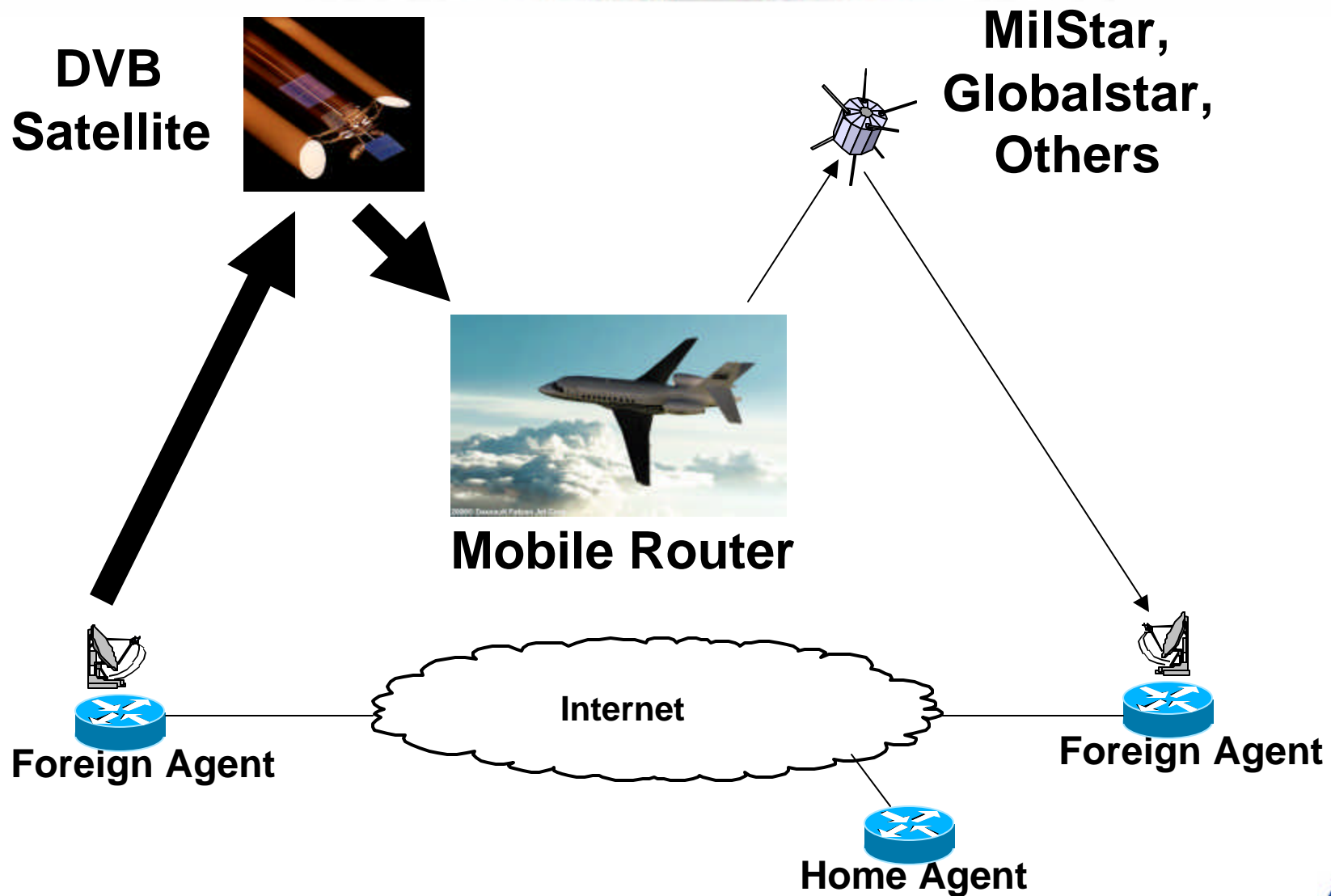
MR Supported Platforms

- **CISCO 2600**
- **CISCO 3600**
- **CISCO 7200**
- **CISCO 7500**

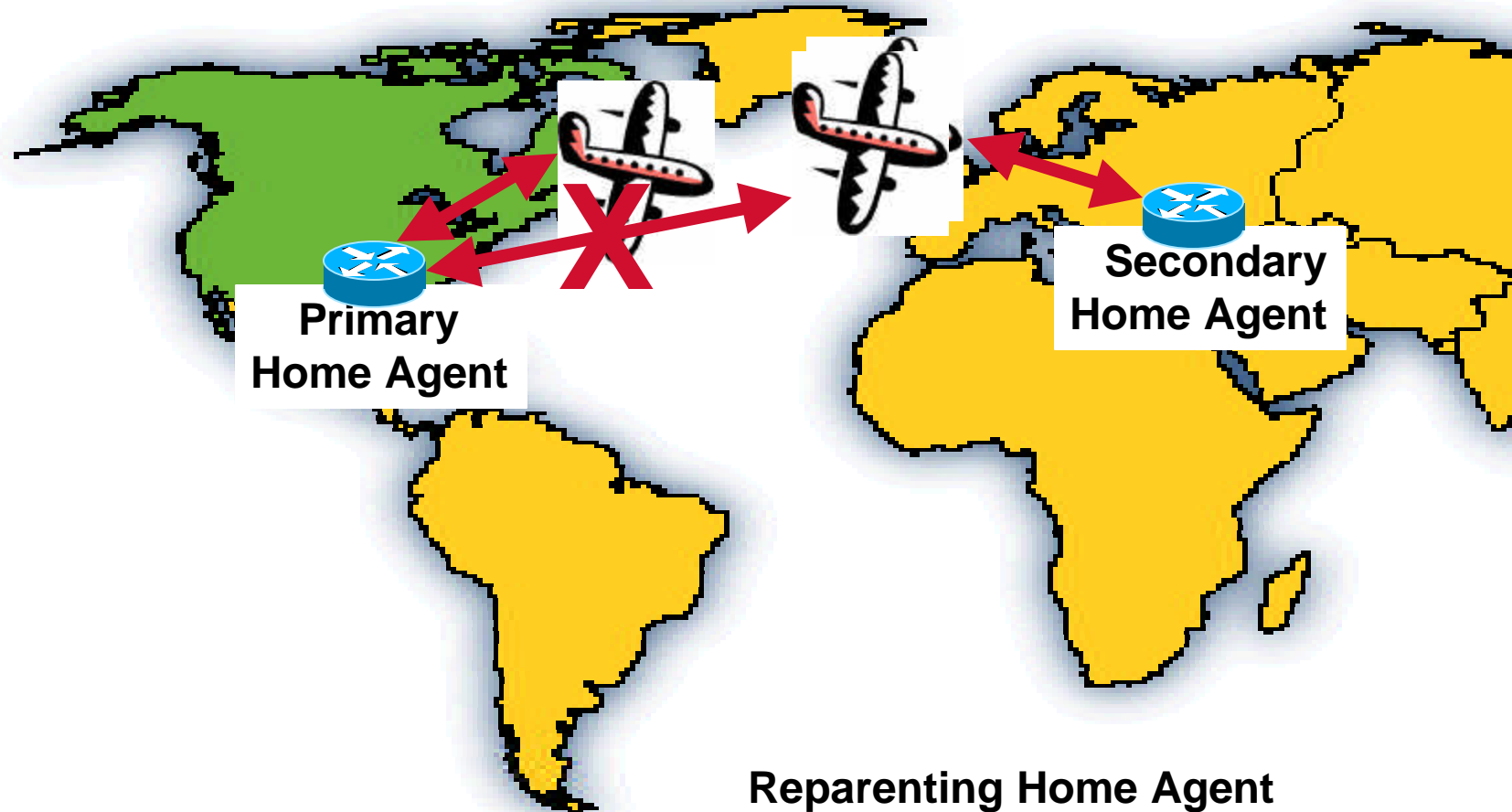
Mobile Router IOS Road Map

- **UDLR Support**
- **Asymmetrical Pathing**
- **Reparenting of the Home-Agent**
- **Dynamic Registration**
- **Multicast Support**
- **IPSEC between MR and FA**

Asymmetrical Pathing

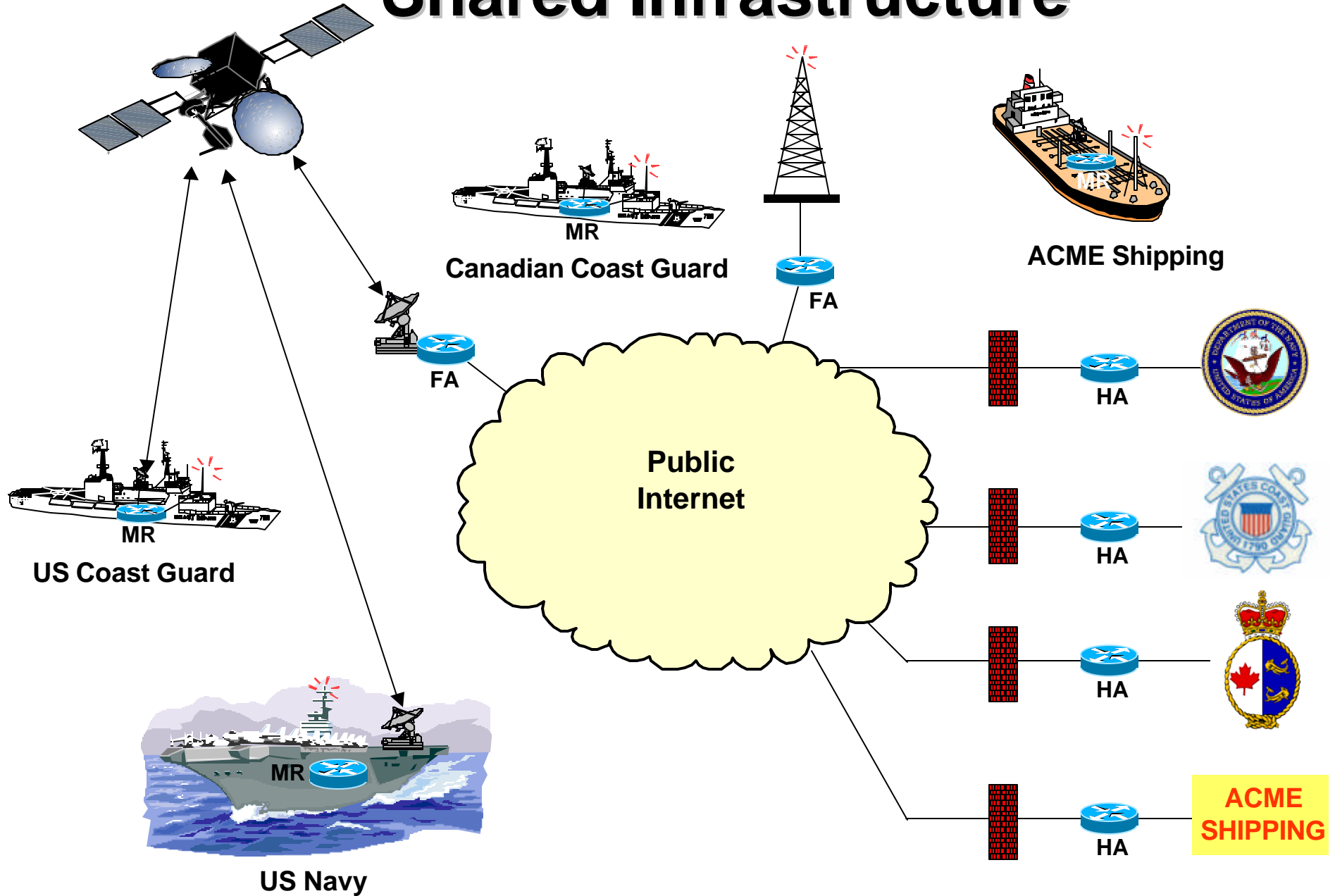


Reparenting the HA



**Reparenting Home Agent
Helps resolve triangular routing
Problem over long distances**

Shared Infrastructure



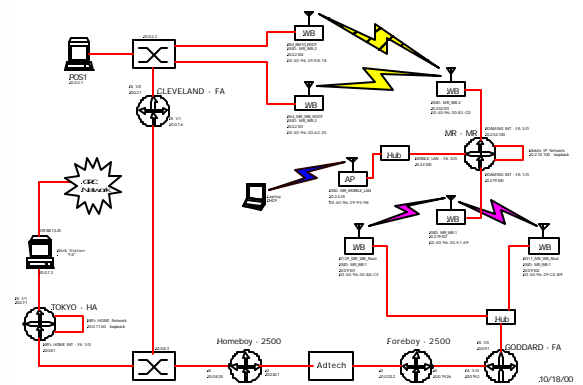
GRC's Mobile Router Field Testbed



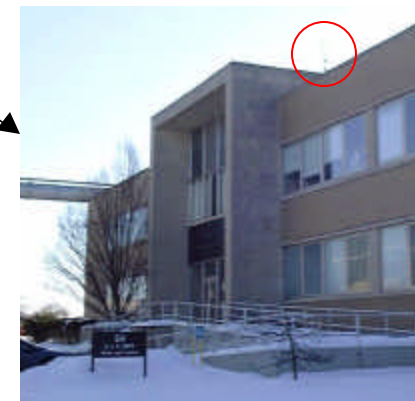
Mobile Test Bed



GRC Mobile Router Testbed



Bldg. 311

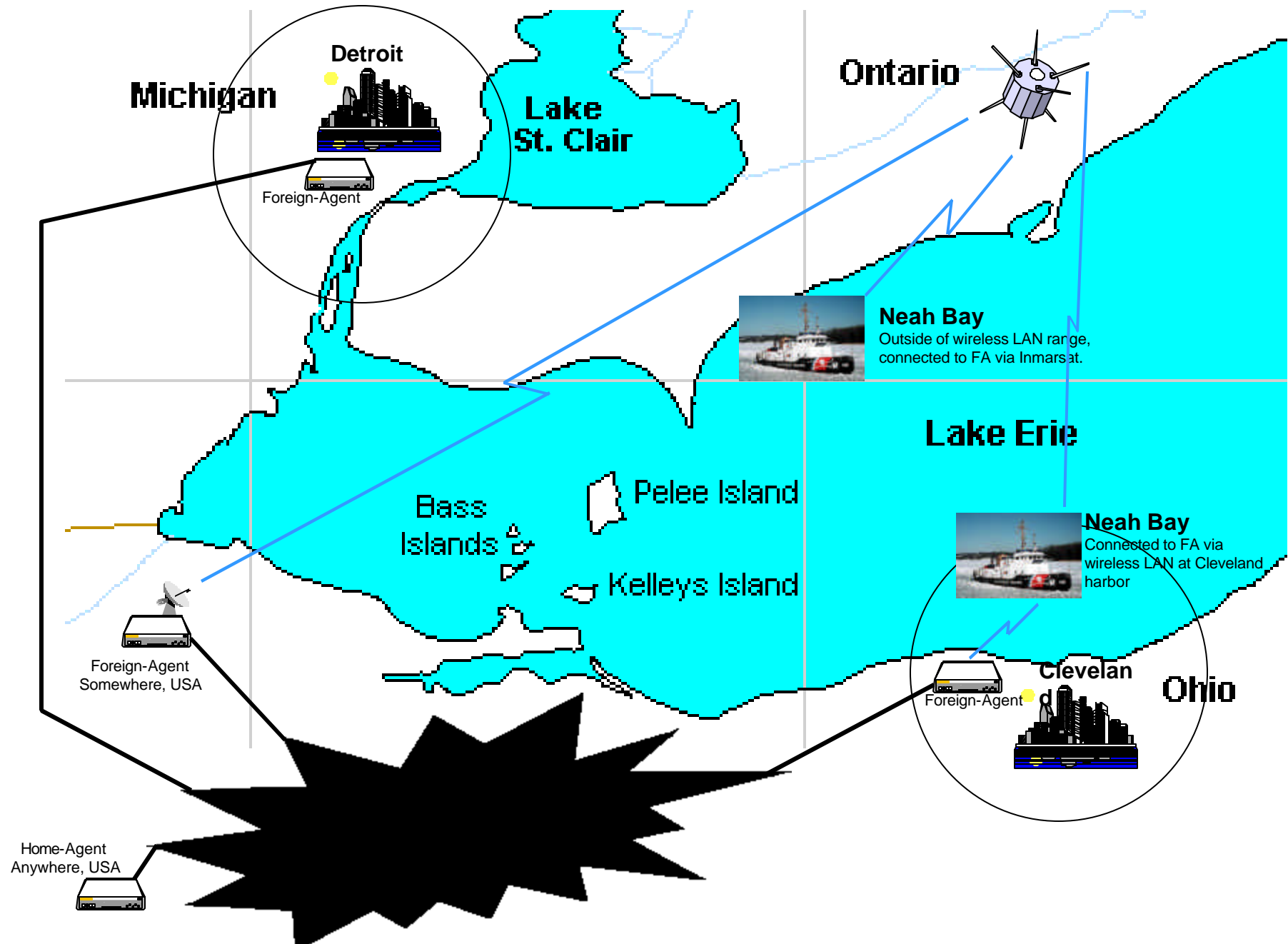


Bldg. 54

Neah Bay

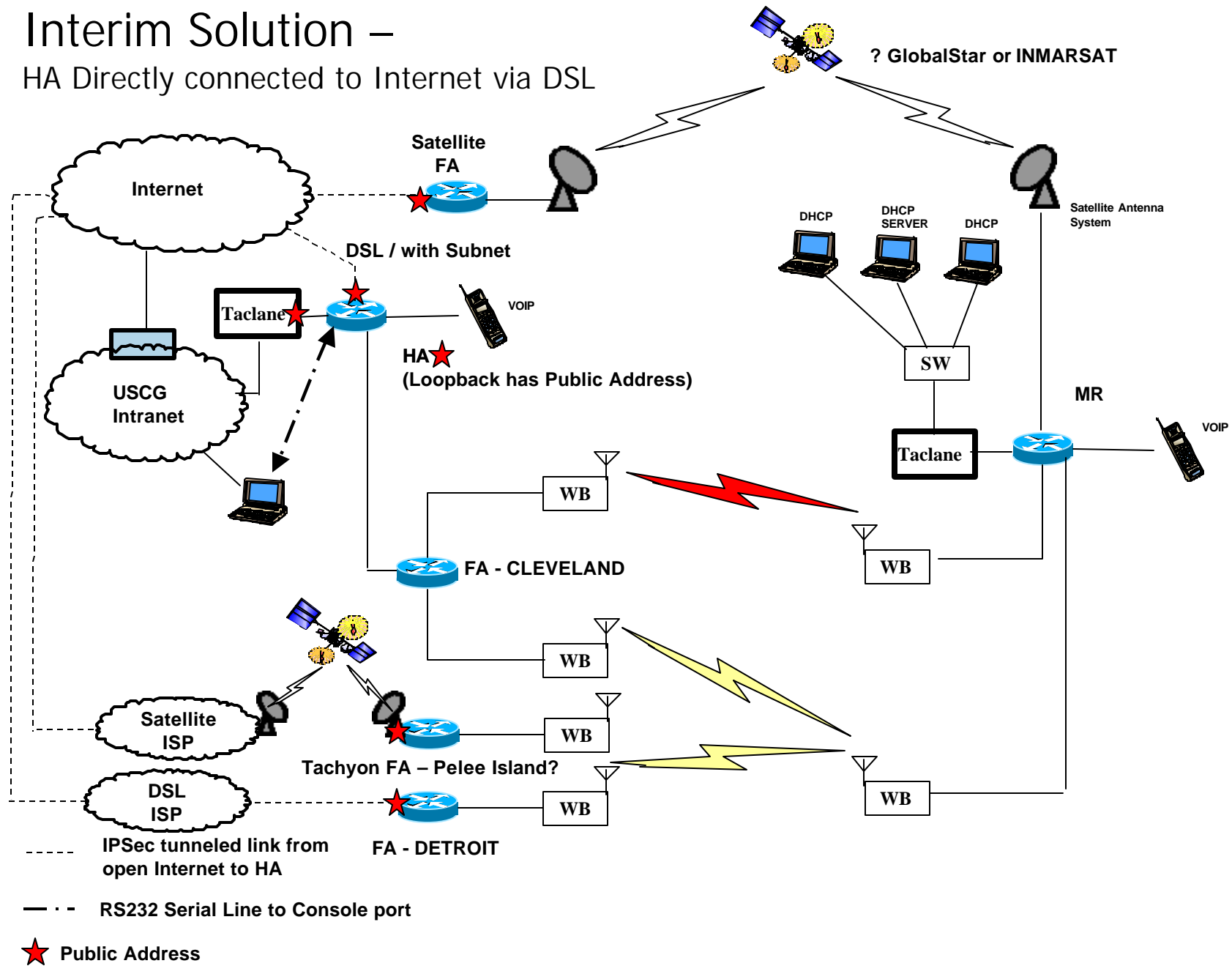


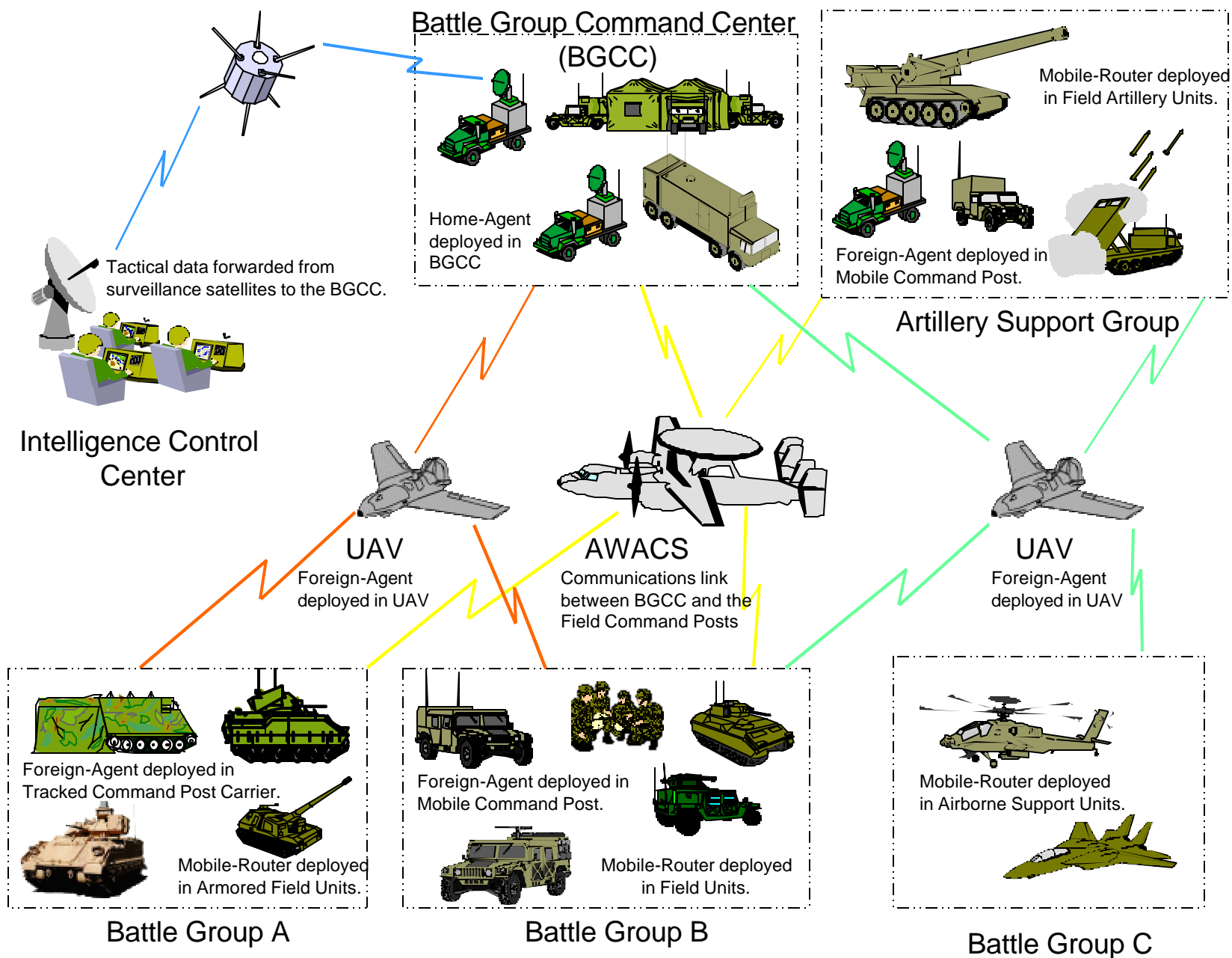
Neah Bay / Mobile Router Project



Interim Solution –

HA Directly connected to Internet via DSL





Military Applications

Layer 2 Technology



**Globalstar
MCM-8**



**L3-Comm
15 dBic
Tracking Antenna**



**Sea Tel Tracking
Antenna**



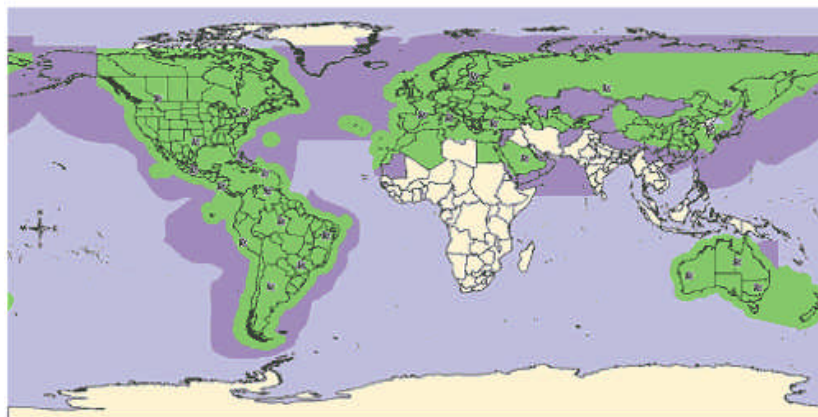
**8 dBi
Dipole**



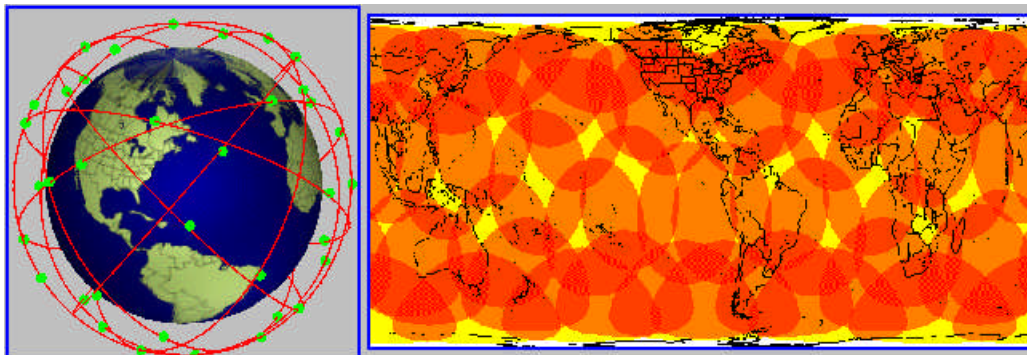
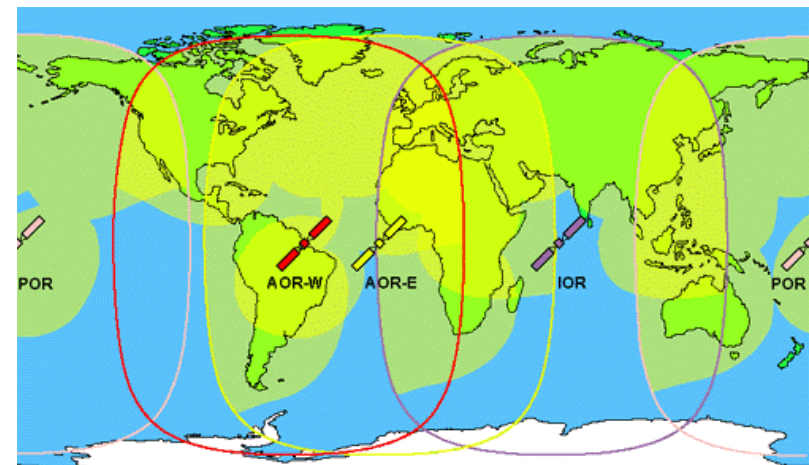
**Hypergain
802.11b
Flat Panel**

Satellite Coverage

Globalstar



INMARSAT



From SaVi

Typical Rates



Satellite
S y s t e m s

Global Airtime Service Rates

Per Minute Pricing Information for O'Gara Satellite
Systems' Communications Terminals are Listed
below. To Order Minutes, Select Link to Order
Form.

Inmarsat mini-M	\$3.00
Inmarsat mini-M (big dish)	\$2.50
Inmarsat-M	\$4.25
Inmarsat-B	\$4.25
Inmarsat-B (HSD 64kbits/s) Duplex Service	\$10.00
Inmarsat-M4 mini-M	\$3.75
Inmarsat-M4 HSD	\$8.50

Summary

- Mobile Router allows for *Networks in Motion*™ enabling internet connections from many types of mobile platforms.
- Users are mobile unaware – no need for special client software
- Layer 3 Routing (works with any communication link – wireless or wired)
- MR is set and forget – no manual reconfiguration required as MR moves between networks
- Users / Network retains its identity (keeps its address)
- Continuous connectivity and smooth handoffs between networks
- Enables sharing of network infrastructure
- Rapid Deployment
- Securable
- Preferred path can be set by bandwidth or priority
- Dual Hot-Standby of HA, MR or FAs for redundancy

Papers and Presentations

http://roland.grc.nasa.gov/~ivancic/papers_presentations/papers.html

or

<http://roland.grc.nasa.gov/~ivancic/>

and pick

“Papers and Presentations”